

Will irradiated comb in mating nucs benefit the queens mated in them?

Comb stored with Phostoxin[®]

Irradiated

Not irradiated

Mating nucs with
bulk bees
and sister queen cells

Mating nucs with
bulk bees
and sister queen cells

Mated queens

Mated queens

Normal non-irradiated splits

Normal non-irradiated splits



Production in Standard Field Colonies

Pounds

